

## mRNA Raw Material

mRNA (Messenger RNA) was first discovered in the 1960s and has been in existence for decades. During COVID-19 pandemic, mRNA was brought into the spotlight with the development of the first mRNA vaccine.

mRNA is made using DNA sequence as a base. The DNA sequence is made up of nucleotides, which is the combination of letters that make up a double DNA strand. Enzymes, the machinery of cells, "read" the DNA sequence and assemble an mRNA sequence made up of complementary nucleotides. The mRNA sequence is wrapped inside tiny bubbles of fat, called lipid nanoparticles (LNPs), that are then delivered into the cell. Once inside the cell, the mRNA sequence is used by other cellular machinery to produce the protein that helps treat or prevent a disease. Many of these materials used to manufacture and deliver mRNA are custom materials, which must be taken into consideration.

In simple terms, mRNA is a molecule that carries instructions (genetic code) from the cell's DNA (cell's nucleus) to the cell's watery interior (cytoplasm) to produce a specific protein (antibodies) that will help prevent or treat diseases. Our cells read the message and programs themselves to produce the protein - in essence, training our immune system to recognize and destroy infectious pathogens.

The main raw materials used in the preparation of mRNA vaccines include basic nucleotide raw materials, modified nucleotide materials, cap analogs and polynucleotide tails to support the research and production of the mRNA vaccines

| Catalog No. | Product Description             | Pack Size            |
|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 56140001    | Alkaline Phosphatase            | 100μL / 500μL        |
| 56140002    | Bsa I                           | 50μL / 250μL / 1mL   |
| 56140003    | BspQI                           | 50μL / 250μL1mL      |
| 56140004    | DNase I                         | 200μL / 1mL          |
| 56140005    | Pyrophosphatase Inorganic       | 100μL / 500μL / 1mL  |
| 56140006    | Poly(A) polymerase              | 20μL / 100μL         |
| 56140007    | RNase III                       | 125μL / 500μL        |
| 56140008    | RNase Inhibitor                 | 62.5μL / 250μL / 1mL |
| 56140009    | T4 RNA Ligase                   | 100μL / 500μL        |
| 56140010    | T7 RNA polymerase               | 100μL / 1mL          |
| 56140011    | T7 RNA Enzyme Mix               | 100μL / 1mL          |
| 56140021    | mRNA Cap 2'-O-methyltransferase | 50µL / 200µL / 1mL   |
| 56140022    | mRNA Vaccinia capping enzyme    | 50µL / 200µL / 1mL   |
| 56140031    | 3-OH AG(cap1) [100mM]           | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56140032    | 3-OMe AG(cap1) [100mM]          | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150001    | GpppA [100mM]                   | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150002    | GpppG [100mM]                   | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150003    | M7-GpppA [100mM]                | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150004    | M7-GpppG [100mM]                | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150005    | SAM [32mM]                      | 5mL / 10mL           |
| 56150011    | Pseudo-UTP [100mM]              | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150012    | N1-Me-Pseudo UTP [100mM]        | 1mL / 5mL            |
| 56150020    | NTP mix [100mM]                 | 5mL / 10mL / 25mL    |
| 56150021    | ATP [100mM]                     | 5mL / 10mL / 25mL    |
| 56150022    | CTP [100mM]                     | 5mL / 10mL / 25mL    |
| 56150023    | GTP [100mM]                     | 5mL / 10mL / 25mL    |
| 56150024    | UTP [100mM]                     | 5mL / 10mL / 25mL    |



